RACE COUNTS

CALIFORNIA IS AT A TURNING POINT.

ADVANCEMENT PROJECT

PICO California
Unlocking the Power of People™

USCDornsife
Program for Environmental
and Regional Equity

CALIFORNIA CALLS
an alliance to renew the dream

44 Indicators

Housing

Income Left After Housing Costs (owner)

Income Left after housing costs (renter)

Foreclosure Rate

Subprime Mortgage Loans

Housing Quality

Homeownership

Healthy Built Environment

Commute time of Public Transportation Users

Park Access (Recreational Parks)

Food Access

Drinking Water Contaminants

Toxic Releases from Facilities

Proximity to Hazards

Economic Opportunity

Employment

Median Household Income

Poverty

Officials and Managers

Internet Access

Denied Mortgage Applications

Commute Time to Work

Business Ownership

Crime and Justice

Truancy Arrests

Curfew Arrests

Perception of Safety

Fatalities from Police Encounters

Diversity of Police

Incarceration

Lack of Access to Re-entry Services

Health Access

Life Expectancy

Health Insurance

Access to Federally Qualified Health Centers

Preventable Hospitalizations
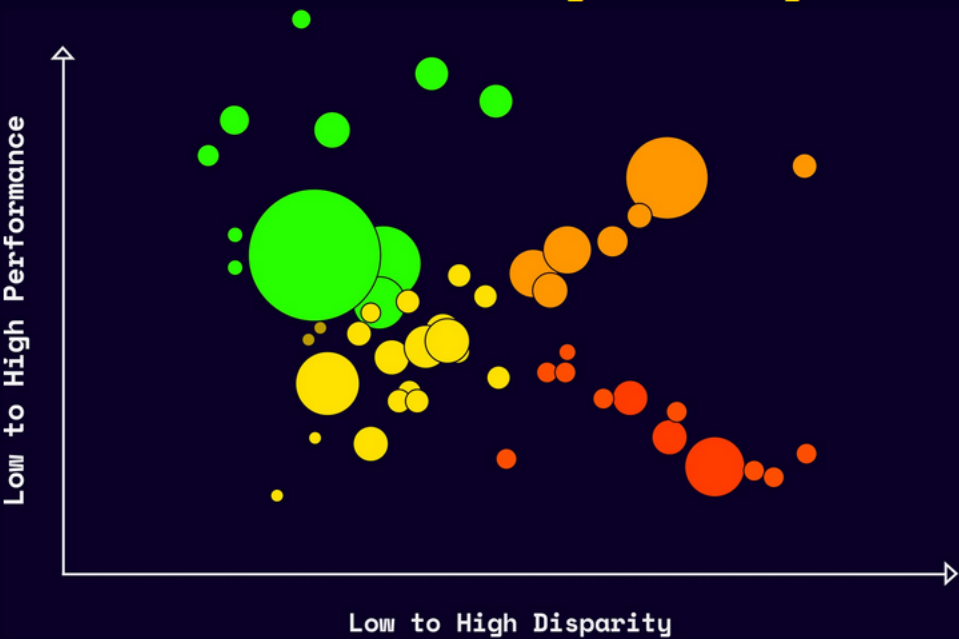
Low Birthweight

Usual Source of Care

Education

High School Graduation

Math Proficiency

English Proficiency

Suspensions

Teacher Diversity

Early Childhood Education Access

Democracy

Voting in Presidential Elections

Voting in Midterm Elections

Registered Voters

Census Participation

Diversity of Elected Officials

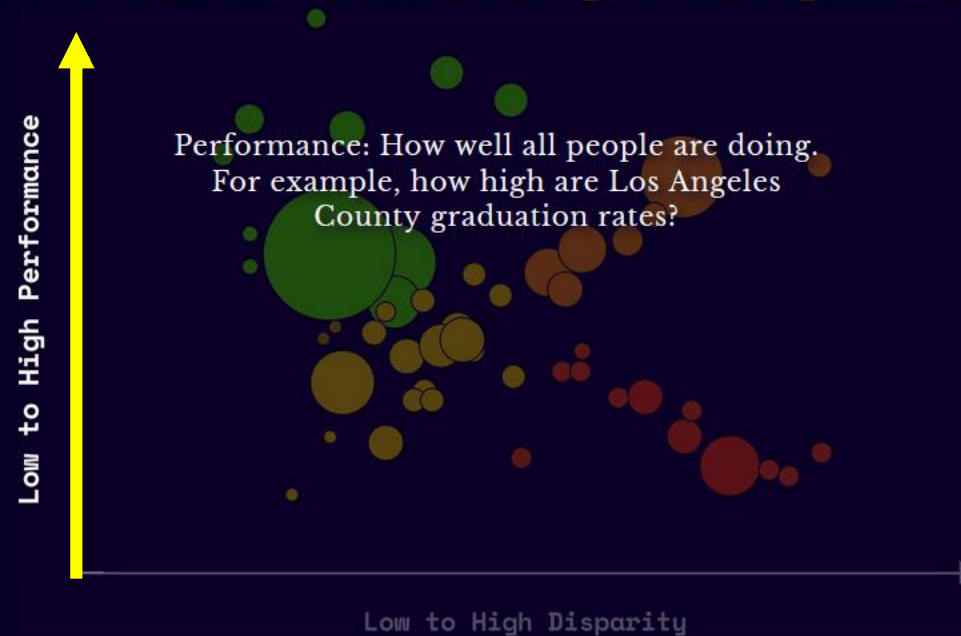RACE COUNTS

GET A 3D VIEW OF RACIAL EQUITY
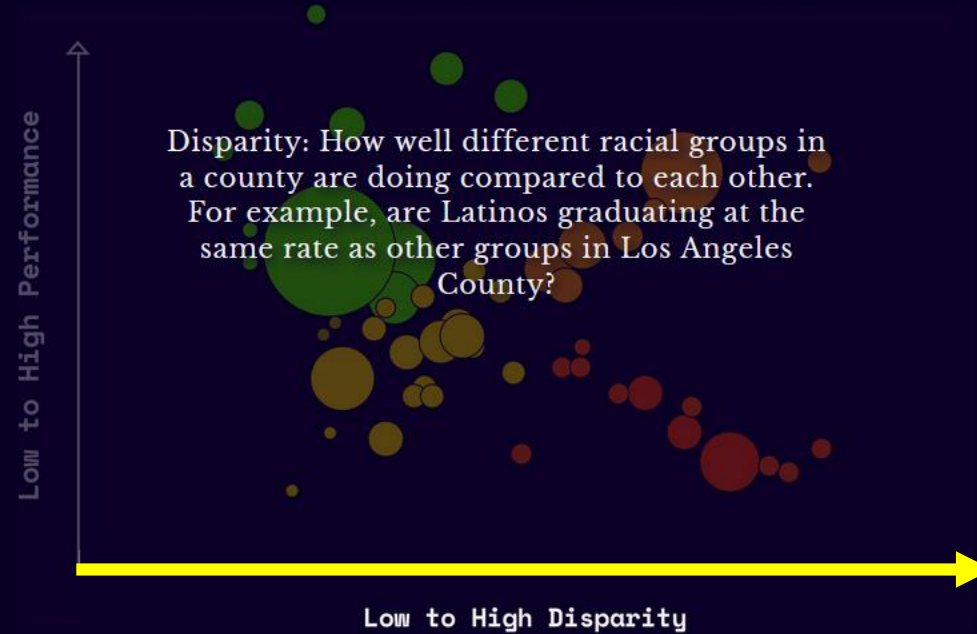
Performance. Disparity. Impact.

Low to High Performance

Low to High Disparity

SURVEY

GET A 3D VIEW OF RACIAL EQUITY

Performance. Disparity. Impact.

Low to High Performance

Performance: How well all people are doing.
For example, how high are Los Angeles
County graduation rates?

Low to High Disparity

SURVEY

GET A 3D VIEW OF RACIAL EQUITY

Performance. **Disparity.** Impact.

Disparity: How well different racial groups in a county are doing compared to each other. For example, are Latinos graduating at the same rate as other groups in Los Angeles County?

Low to High Performance

Low to High Disparity

SURVEY

GET A 3D VIEW OF RACIAL EQUITY

Performance. Disparity. Impact.

Low to High Performance

Impact: The total population for each county and therefore how many people are affected. For example, how many people live in a county where graduation rates are high, but Black students don't graduate as often as other racial groups?

Low to High Disparity

SURVEY

RANK BY: **Quadrant** Disparity Performance

	Crime & Justice	Democracy	Economic Opportunity	Health Access	Healthy Built Environment	Housing	Education
California Avg	red	yellow	green	yellow	red	orange	yellow
Los Angeles	red	yellow	yellow	yellow	red	red	yellow
Imperial	orange	yellow	red	red	red	red	red
Orange	orange	yellow	green	green	red	orange	green
Riverside	red	red	yellow	red	yellow	yellow	yellow
San Bernardino	red	yellow	yellow	red	yellow	yellow	red
San Diego	red	red	green	green	orange	green	green

Quadrant: [green] [yellow] [orange] [red]

High Disparity & Low Performance
Stuck and Unequal

SURVEY

County Rankings

FIND COUNTY ▾

FILTER BY REGION ▾
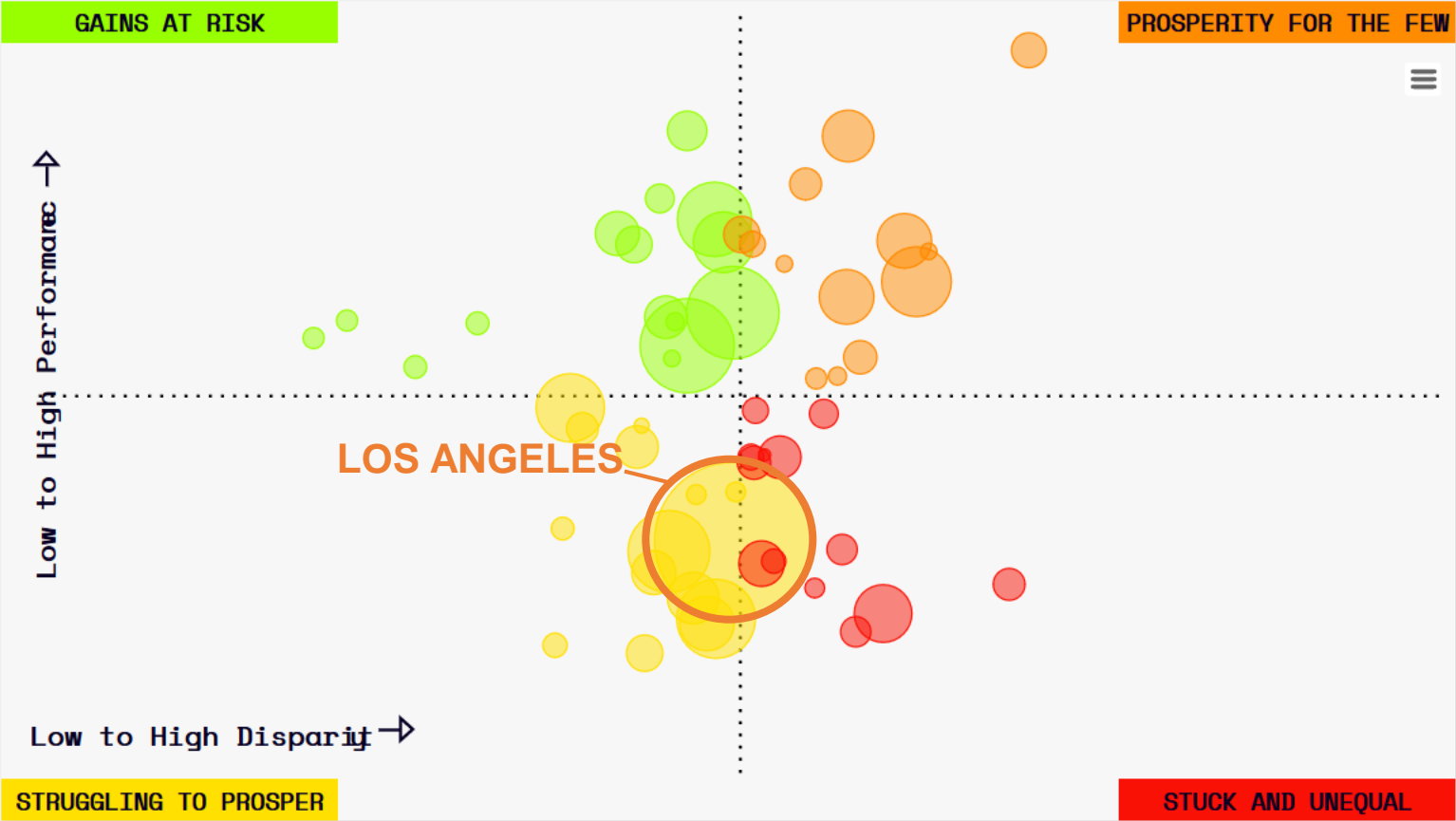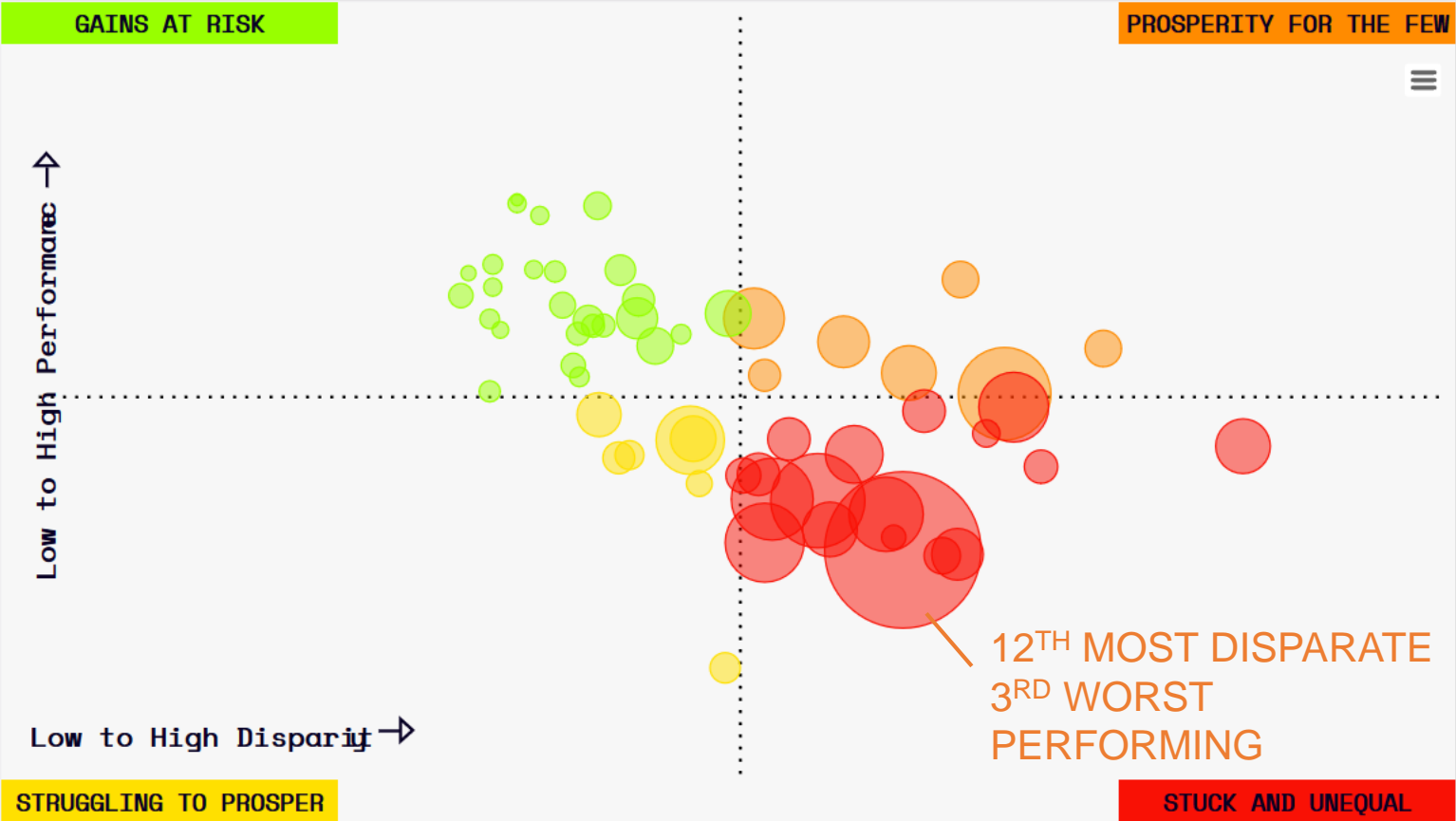
SELECT RACE ▾

FILTER BY KEY ISSUE

All Issues

Economic Opportunity

Health Care Access

Education

Housing

Democracy

Crime & Justice

Healthy Built Environment

FILTER BY INDICATOR

All Indicators

GAINS AT RISK

PROSPERITY FOR THE FEW

Low to High Performance ↑

LOS ANGELES

Low to High Disparity →

STRUGGLING TO PROSPER

STUCK AND UNEQUAL

ADVANCEMENT PROJECT, 2018 ⓘ

COUNTY POPULATION: ⬤ HIGHEST TO LOWEST ○

QUADRANT:

SURVEY

County Rankings

Black **100X** more likely than API

FIND COUNTY ▾

FILTER BY REGION ▾

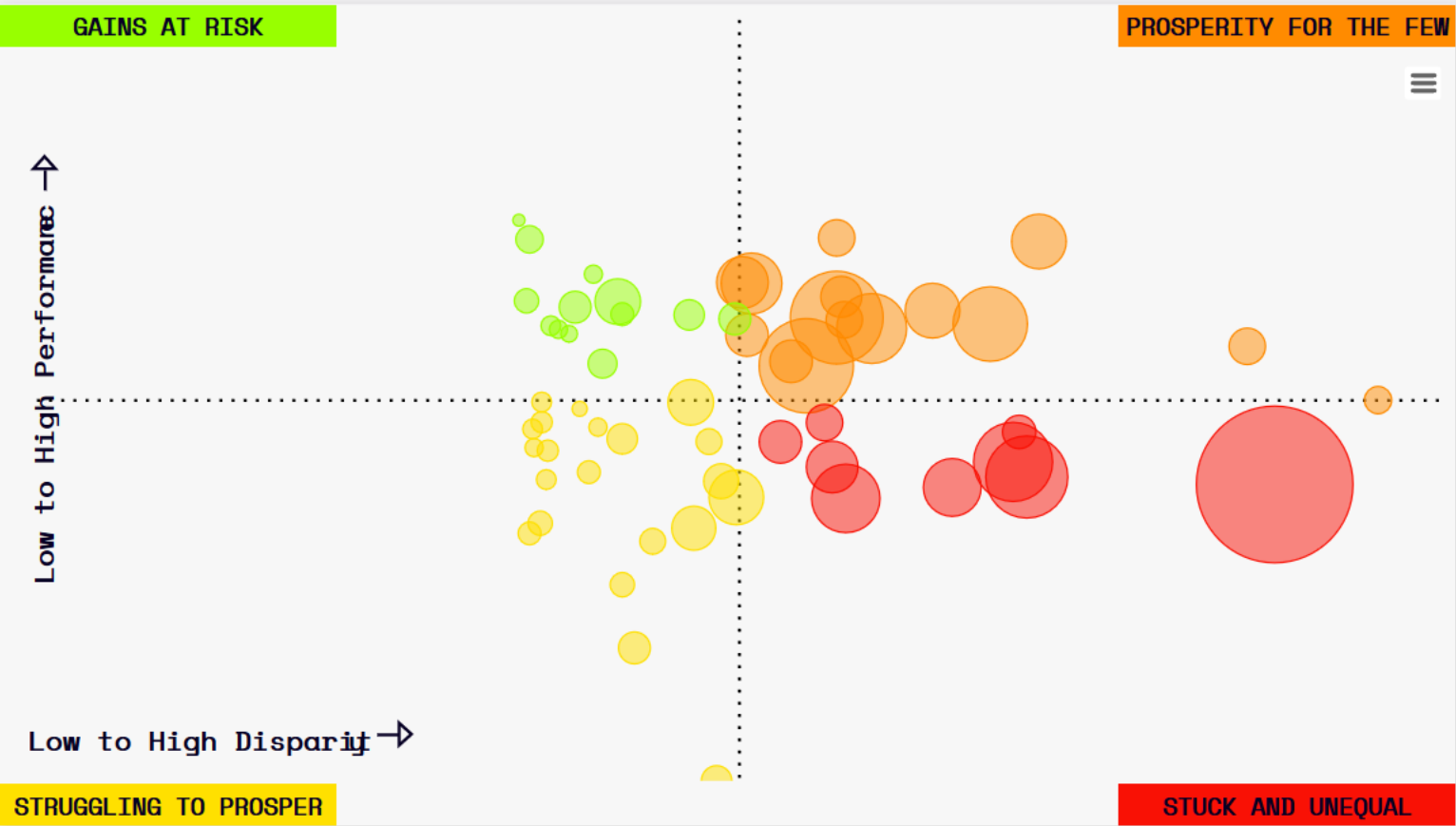**SELECT RACE** ▾

FILTER BY KEY ISSUE

All Issues
Economic Opportunity
Health Care Access
Education
Housing
Democracy
Crime & Justice
Healthy Built Environment

FILTER BY INDICATOR

All Indicators
Truancy Arrests
Curfew Arrests
Fatalities from Police Encounters
Diversity of Police
Incarceration
Lack of Access to Reentry Services
Perception of Safety

GAINS AT RISK

PROSPERITY FOR THE FEW

Low to High Performance ↑

Low to High Disparity →

STRUGGLING TO PROSPER

STUCK AND UNEQUAL

CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS AND REHABILITATION (2013-15)

COUNTY POPULATION: ◯ HIGHEST TO LOWEST ◯

QUADRANT:

INCARCERATIONS PER 1K PERSONS

≡

BEST
RATE

WHITE   OTHER   LATINO   BLACK

Black
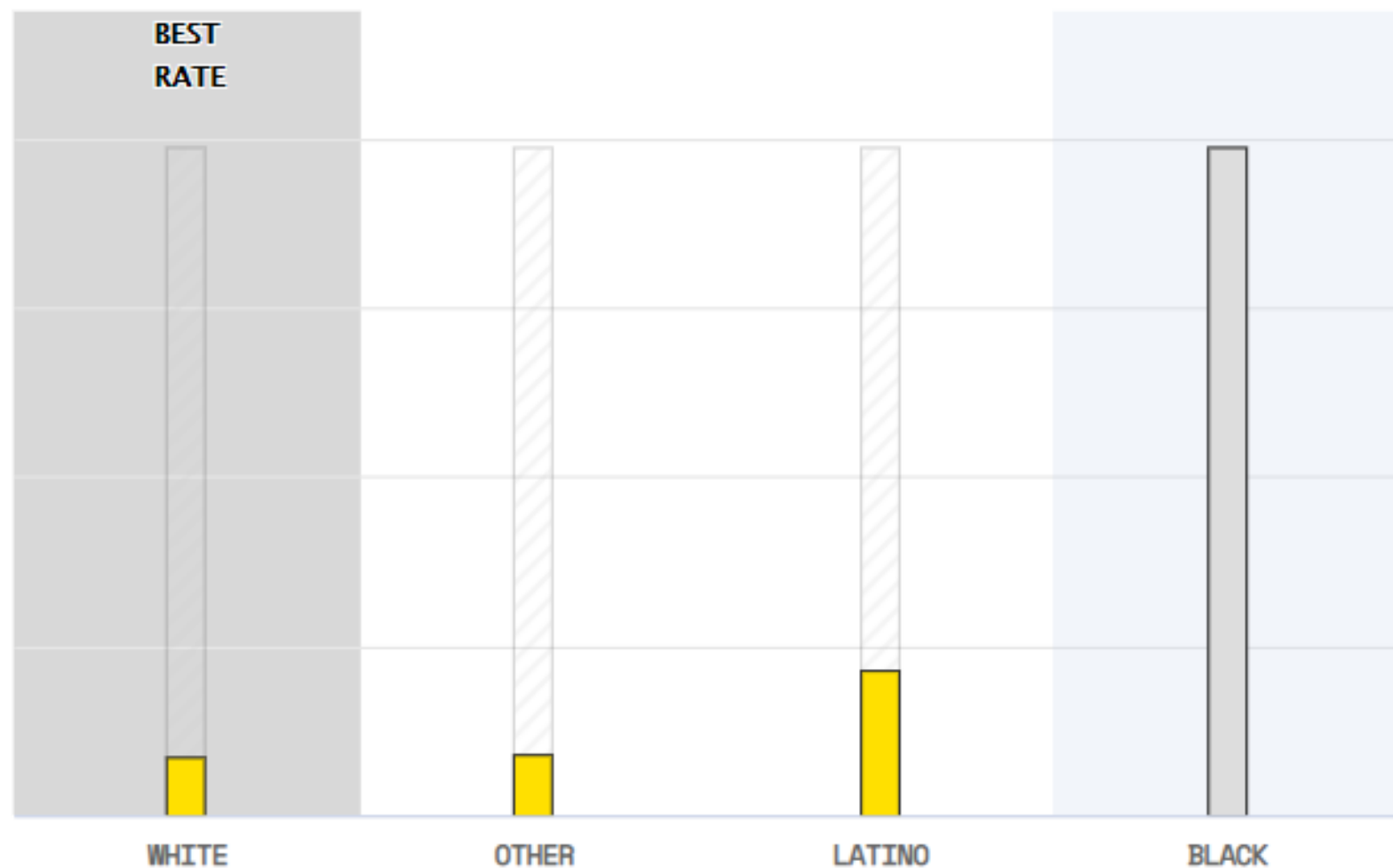
19.8
per 1,000 people

83,601
incarcerations

- DIFFERENCE FROM BEST

18.1
per 1,000 people

CENTER ON JUVENILE AND CRIMINAL JUSTICE (2012-2016)

PEOPLE WITH A USUAL SOURCE OF HEALTH CARE

GAINS AT RISK

PROSPERITY FOR THE FEW

Low to High Performance

LOS ANGELES

PEOPLE WITH A USUAL SOURCE OF CARE (%) :	81.9 RANK: 34
INDEX OF DISPARITY*	7.8% RANK: 20
TOTAL POPULATION	9,974,203

LEARN MORE

Low to High Disparity

STRUGGLING TO PROSPER

*Average of racial differences expressed as a percentage

STUCK AND UNEQUAL
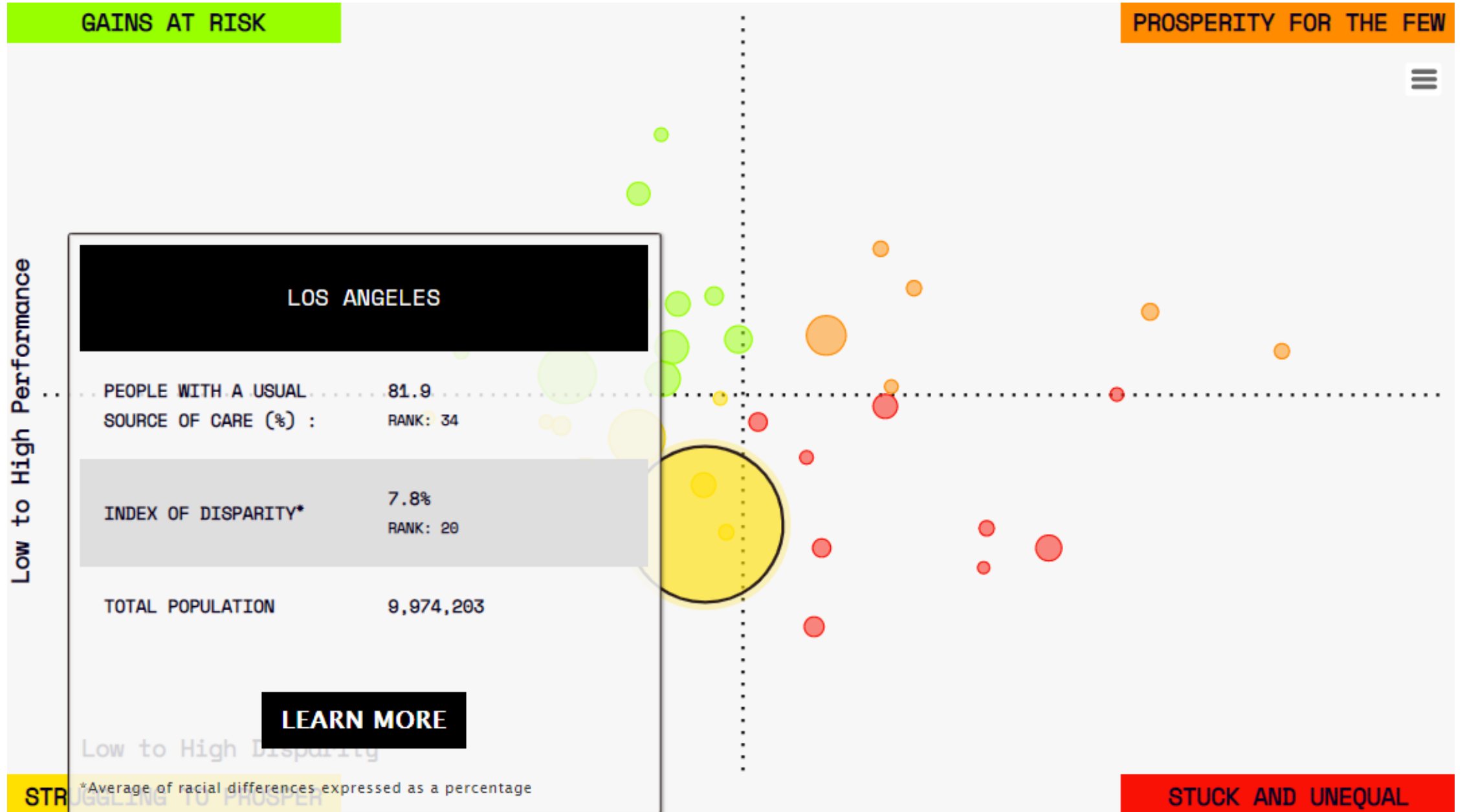
POPULATION WITH USUAL SOURCE OF CARE (%) ≡

BEST RATE

WHITE   BLACK   TWO OR MORE RACES   NATIVE AMERICAN   ASIAN   LATINO

CALIFORNIA HEALTH INTERVIEW SURVEY (2011-2018)
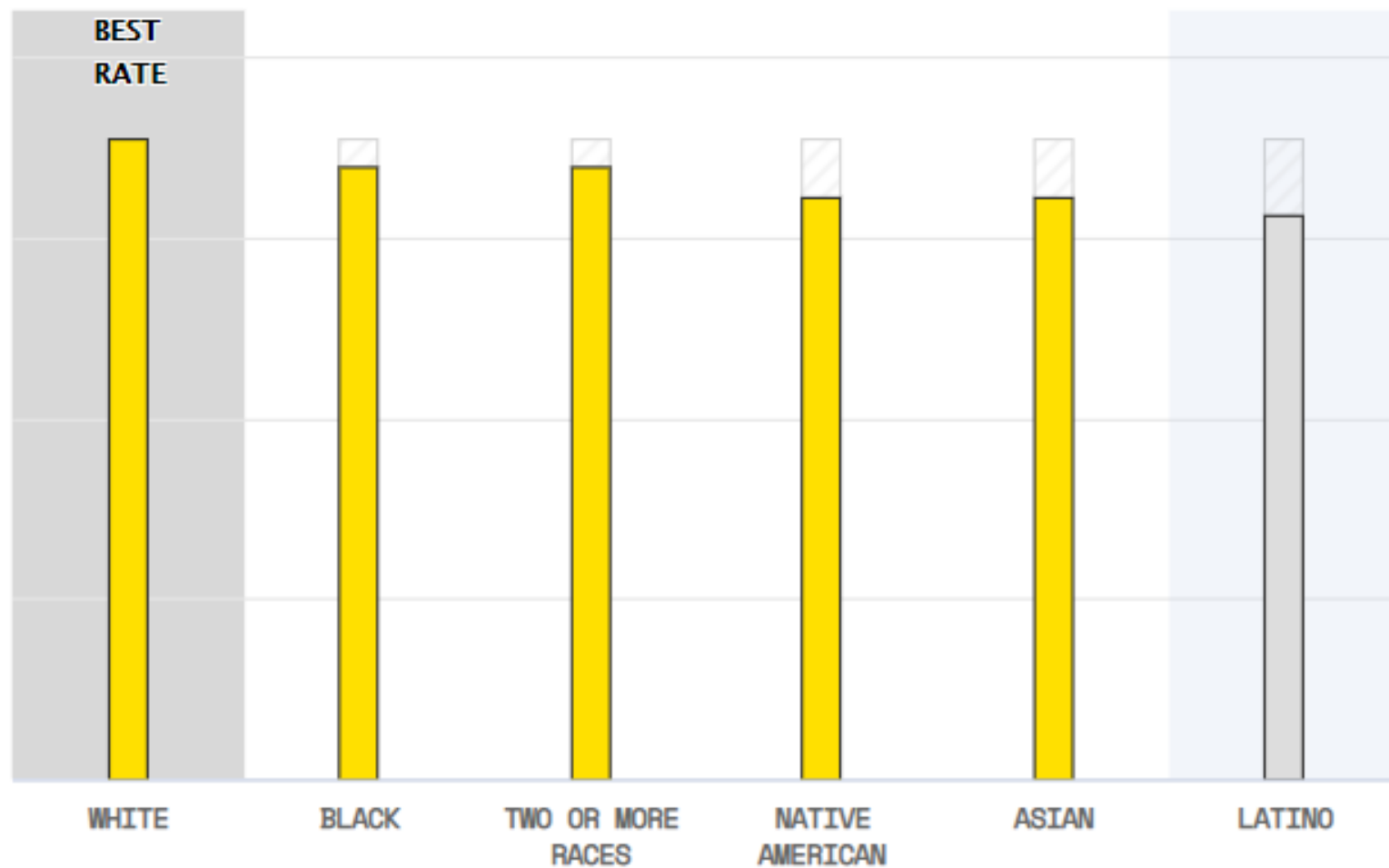
LOS ANGELES COUNTY

○ Latino

78
%

3,802,000
people

- DIFFERENCE FROM BEST

10.7
%

PEOPLE GETTING HELP FOR BEHAVIORAL HEALTH

GAINS AT RISK

PROSPERITY FOR THE FEW

Low to High Performance

LOS ANGELES

ADULTS WHO GOT HELP
FOR MENTAL/EMOTIONAL   56.74
OR ALCOHOL/DRUG ISSUES   RANK: 34
(%):

INDEX OF DISPARITY*   24.67%
                              RANK: 6

TOTAL POPULATION   9,974,203

LEARN MORE

Low to High Disparity

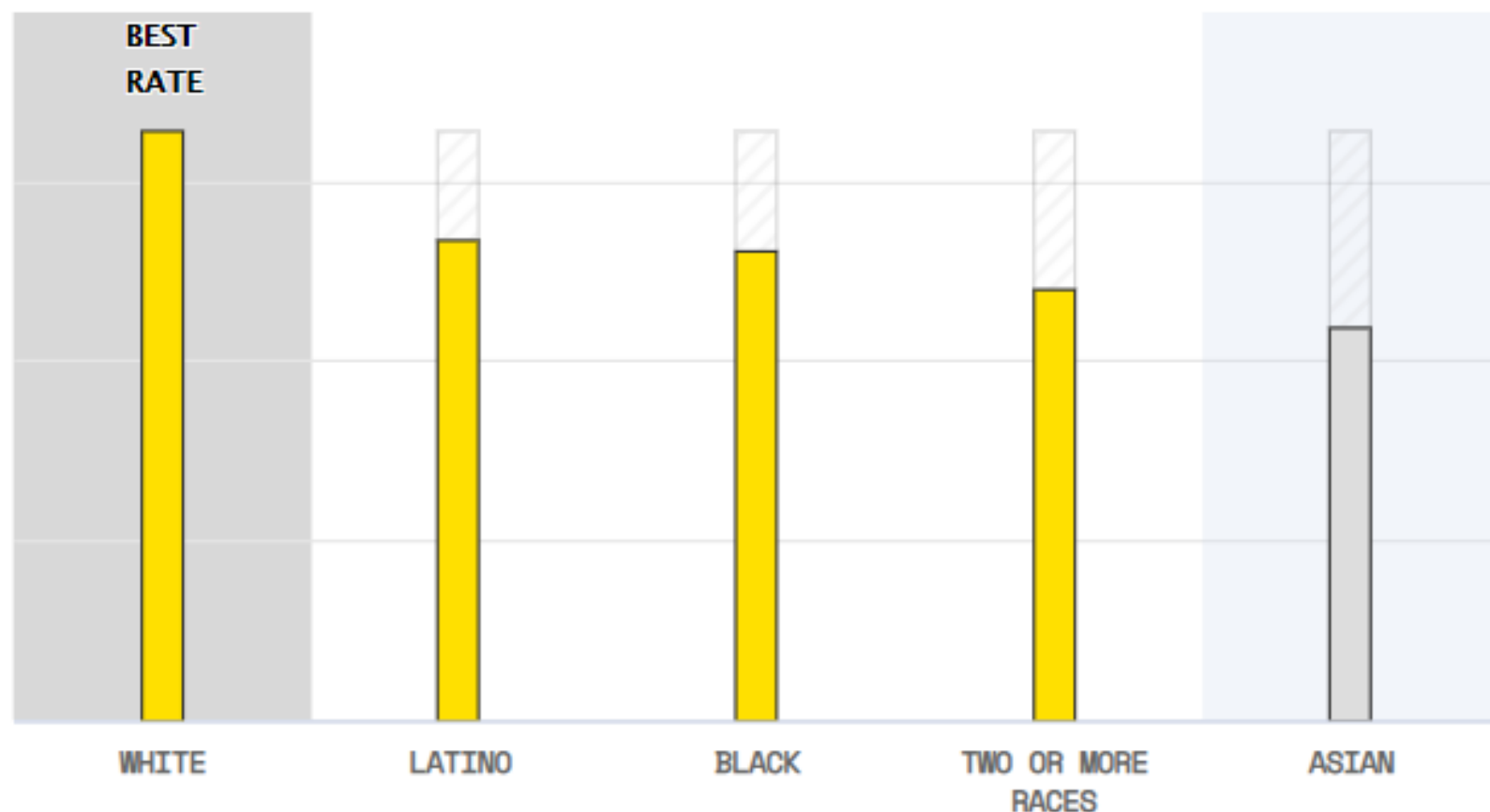*Average of racial differences expressed as a percentage

STRUGGLING TO PROSPER

STUCK AND UNEQUAL

ADULTS WHO GOT HELP FOR MENTAL/EMOTIONAL OR ALCOHOL/DRUG ISSUES (%)

☰

○——○ Asian

43.7
%

51,310
adults

- DIFFERENCE FROM BEST

21.9
%

BEST RATE

| WHITE | LATINO | BLACK | TWO OR MORE RACES | ASIAN |

CALIFORNIA HEALTH INTERVIEW SURVEY (2011-17)

YOUTH STATUS OFFENSE ARRESTS
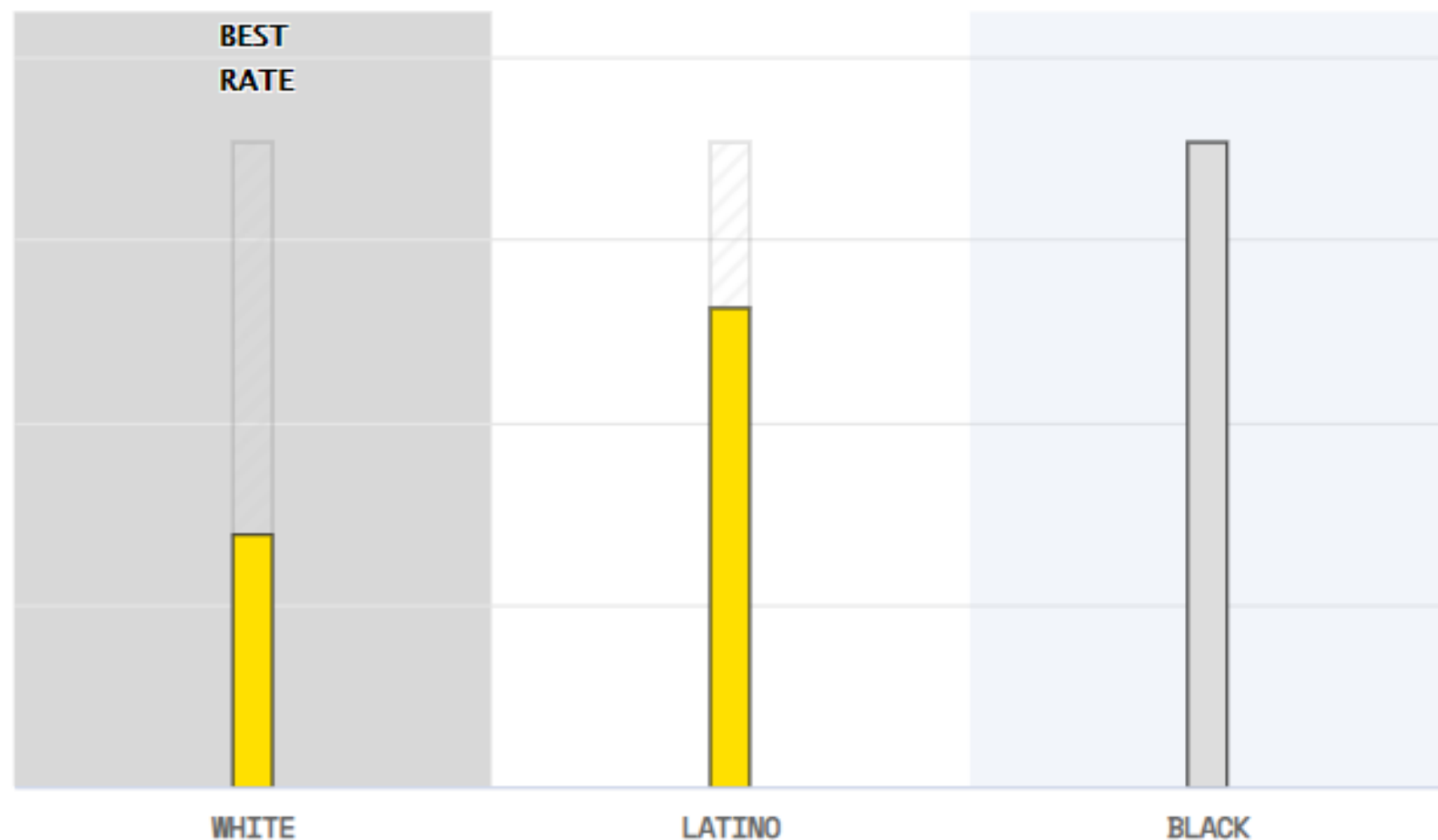
ANNUAL AVERAGE OF ARRESTS FOR STATUS OFFENSES PER 10,000 YOUTH UNDER 18

≡

─○ Black

17.69
per 10,000 youth under 18

299
arrests (annual avg)

− DIFFERENCE FROM BEST

10.8
per 10,000 youth under 18

BEST RATE

WHITE LATINO BLACK

Justice Equity Need Index

A data tool to assess the areas in L.A. County most negatively impacted by criminalization and detention-first policies – identifying where supports, services, diversion and prevention programs, and funding should be targeted.

- Partners who supported JENI development:
    - Community Coalition
    - LA Voice
    - LA CAN
    - Homeboy Industries
    - Communities in Schools
    - Californians for Safety and Justice

Justice Equity Need Index

Criminal Justice Involvement Indicators:
- Probation population
- Violent crime rate

Behavioral Health Indicators:
- Mental health hospitalizations
- Substance use-related hospitalizations

Compounding Risk Indicators:
- Poverty
- Unemployment
- Lack of high school diploma or equivalent
- Homelessness

Demographics
- Black and Latinx Communities of Color

L.A. County JENI Scores
- Highest Need
- High Need
- Moderate Need
- Low Need
- Lowest Need
- No JENI Available
- # L.A. County Supervisor Districts
- — L.A. County Freeways

Santa Catalina and San Clemente Islands not drawn to scale.
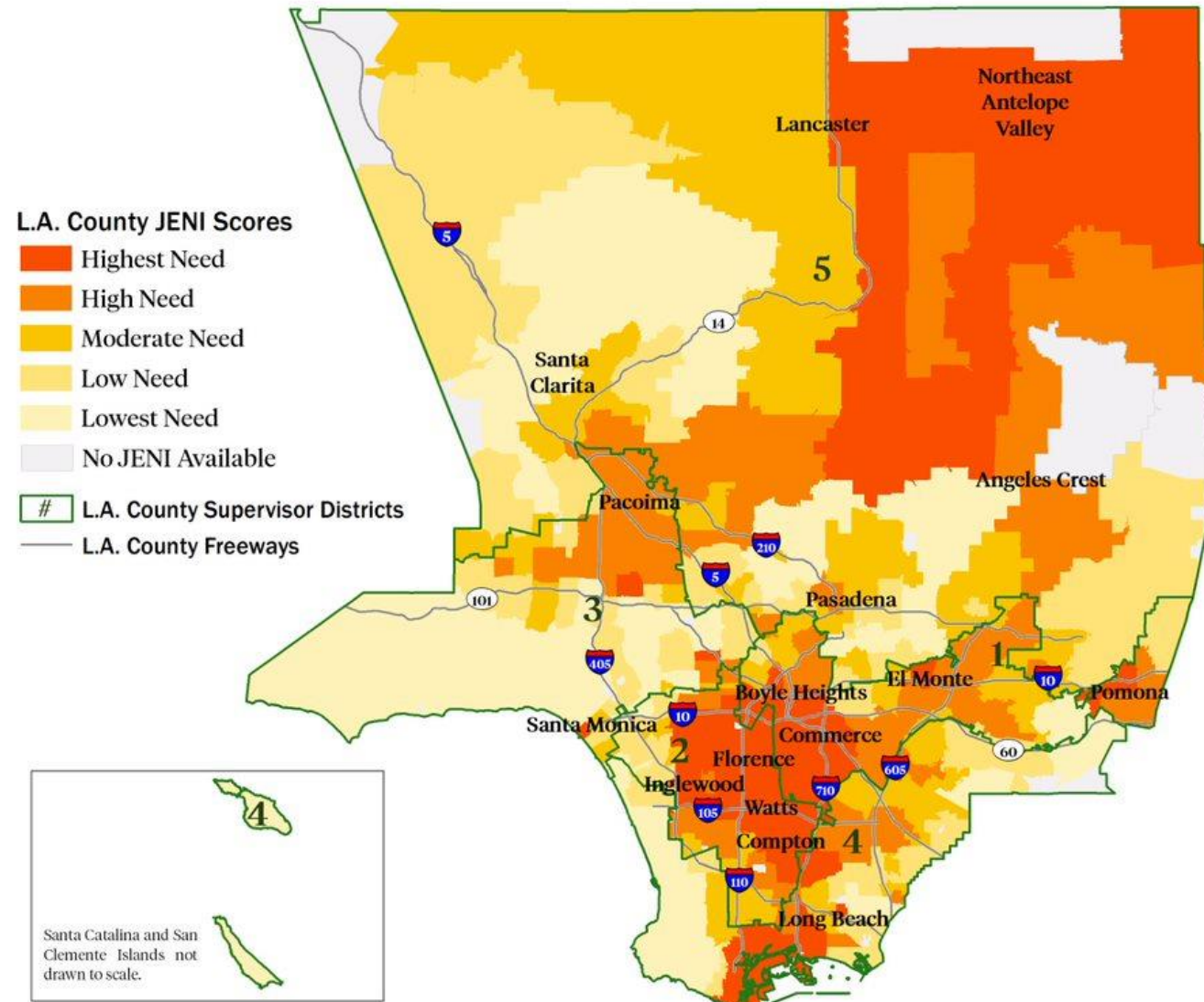
Justice Equity Need Index

ZIP Codes within Highest Need (based on JENI scores)[1]

Zip Code	Neighborhood	Population	People of Color Percent	SPA	SD	Probation Rate Need Level	Unemploy-ment Rate Need Level	Less than High School Degree Need Level	Below 200% FPL Need	Mental Health Hospital-ization Need	Alcohol Drug Related Hospital-ization Need Level	Violent Crime Need Level	Homeless-ness Need Level
90021	Downtown	3006	67.5	4	2	Highest	Highest	High	Highest	Highest	Highest	Highest	Highest
90013	Downtown	10917	48.6	4	1	Highest	Highest	Moderate	Highest	Highest	Highest	Highest	Highest
90014	Downtown	7661	54.1	4	1	Highest	Highest	Moderate	Highest	Highest	Highest	Highest	Highest
90059	Willowbrook	41000	98.5	6	2	Highest	Highest	Highest	Highest	Highest	High	Highest	Highest
90401	Santa Monica	8335	27.4	5	3	Highest	Moderate	Lowest	Moderate	Highest	Highest	Highest	Highest
90003	Florence	74511	99	6	2	Highest	Highest	Highest	Highest	High	Low	Highest	Highest
90058	Vernon	4492	97.3	7	1	Highest	Highest	Highest	Highest	Low	Lowest	Highest	Highest
90037	Vermont Square	67111	97.4	6	2	Highest	Highest	Highest	Highest	Highest	Low	Highest	Highest
90001	Florence-Firestone	59925	99.2	6	2	Highest	Highest	Highest	Highest	Moderate	Highest	Highest	Highest
90002	Watts	56303	98.8	6	2	Highest	Highest	Highest	Highest	High	Lowest	Highest	Highest
90012	Chinatown	34055	40.2	4	1	Highest	Highest	High	Highest	Highest	Highest	Highest	Highest
90044	Westmont	95311	98.5	8	2	Highest	Highest	Highest	Highest	High	Low	Highest	High
90061	Willowbrook	30699	98.9	6	2	Highest	Highest	Highest	Highest	High	Low	Highest	Highest
90047	Gramercy Park	51722	97.4	6	2	Highest	Highest	High	High	Highest	Moderate	Highest	Highest
90813	Long Beach	62388	78.9	8	4	Highest	Highest	Highest	Highest	Highest	High	Moderate	Moderate
90221	Compton	56191	98	6	2	Highest	Highest	Highest	Highest	High	Low	Highest	High
90043	Hyde Park	45333	95.6	6	2	Highest	Highest	High	High	Highest	Moderate	Highest	Highest
93534	Lancaster	40242	64.6	1	5	Highest	Highest	Moderate	Highest	Highest	Highest	Highest	Highest
90011	Historic South-Central	114319	98.7	6	2	Highest	High	Highest	Highest	High	Lowest	Highest	Highest
90033	Boyle Heights	50866	92	4	1	Highest	High	Highest	Highest	Highest	Highest	Highest	Highest

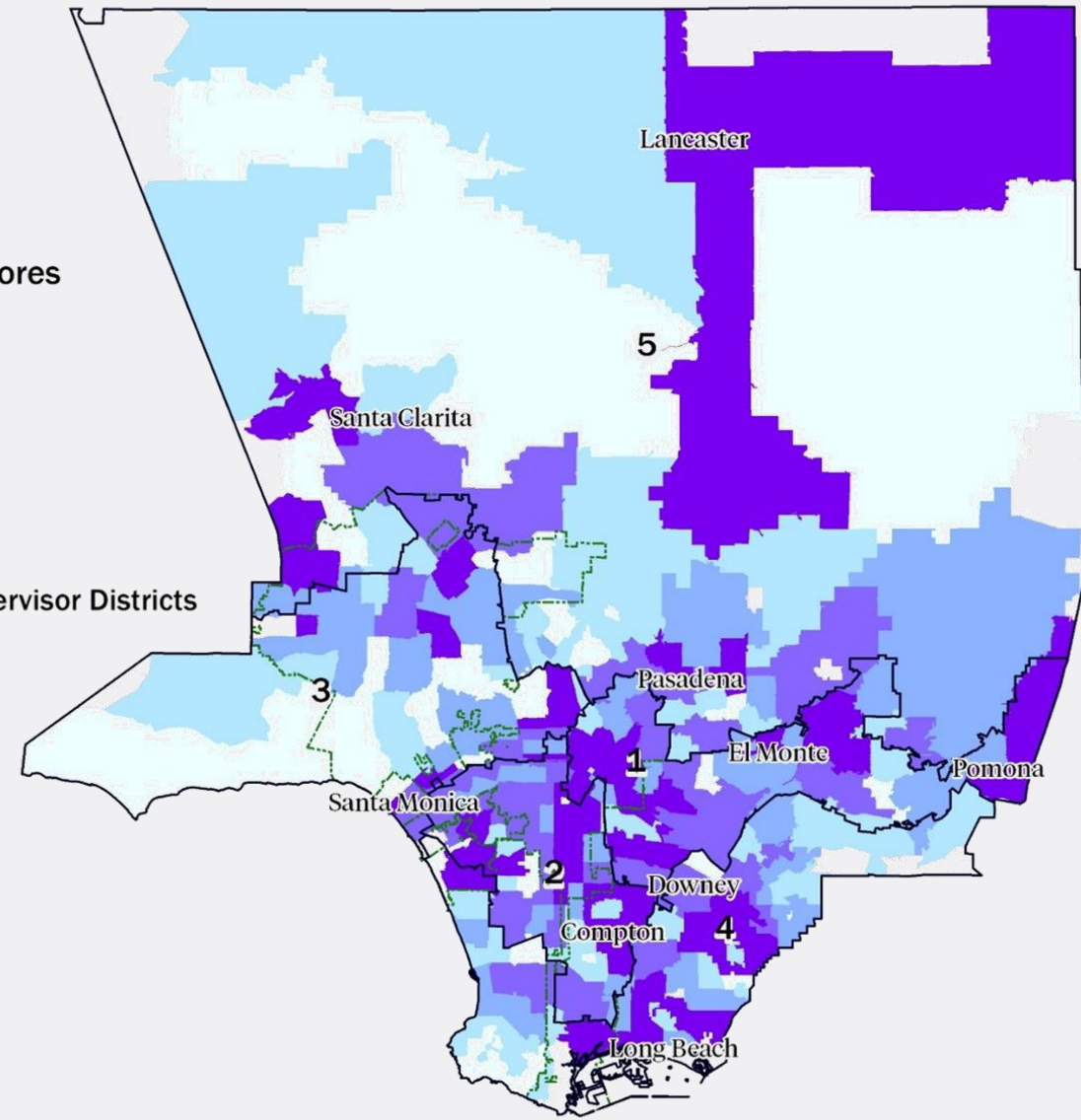# Justice Equity Supply Index – Proof of Concept

- JESI aims to assess existing service capacity across L.A. County in spatial detail, to help ensure allocation decisions are made equitably.

- 2018 proof-of-concept used 211 service provider data (which extends beyond traditional reentry programs to include housing, employment, education, mental health, and other service providers).

- Refined data needed to address relative size and capacity of providers, and specific types of service offered.
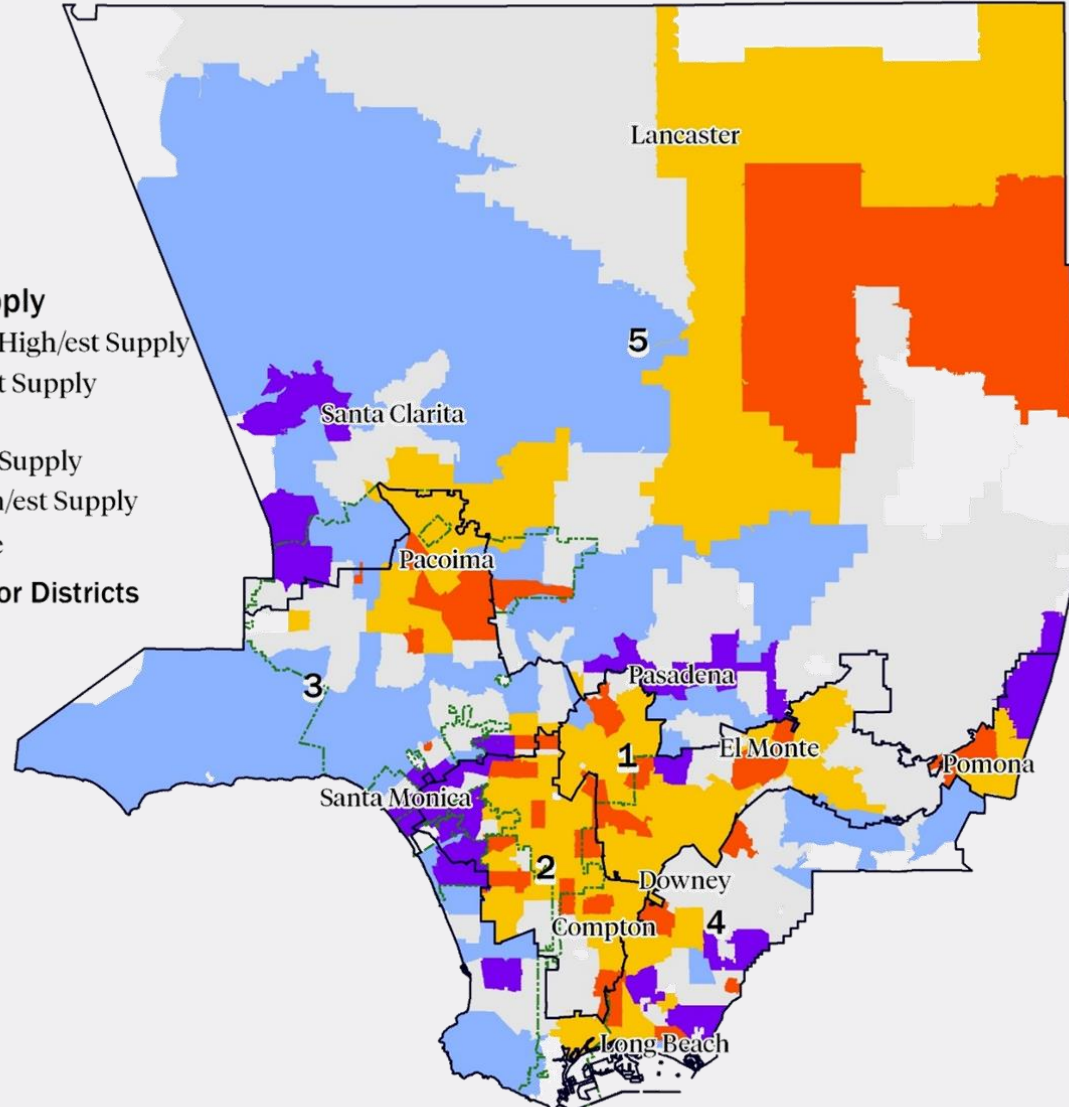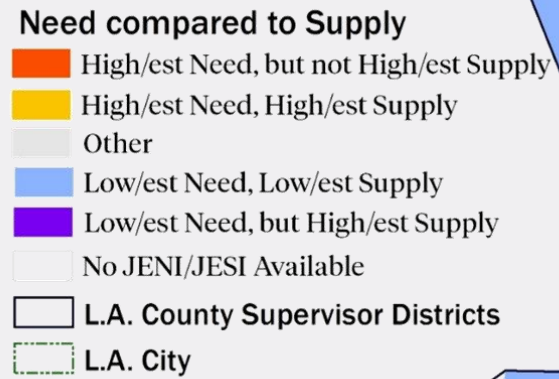
JESI – Proof of Concept

Key takeaways:

- Existing service capacity is not well aligned with need in many areas
- Many unincorporated areas are high need/low services
- Comprehensive data collection will help in refining actual community capacity and room for growth
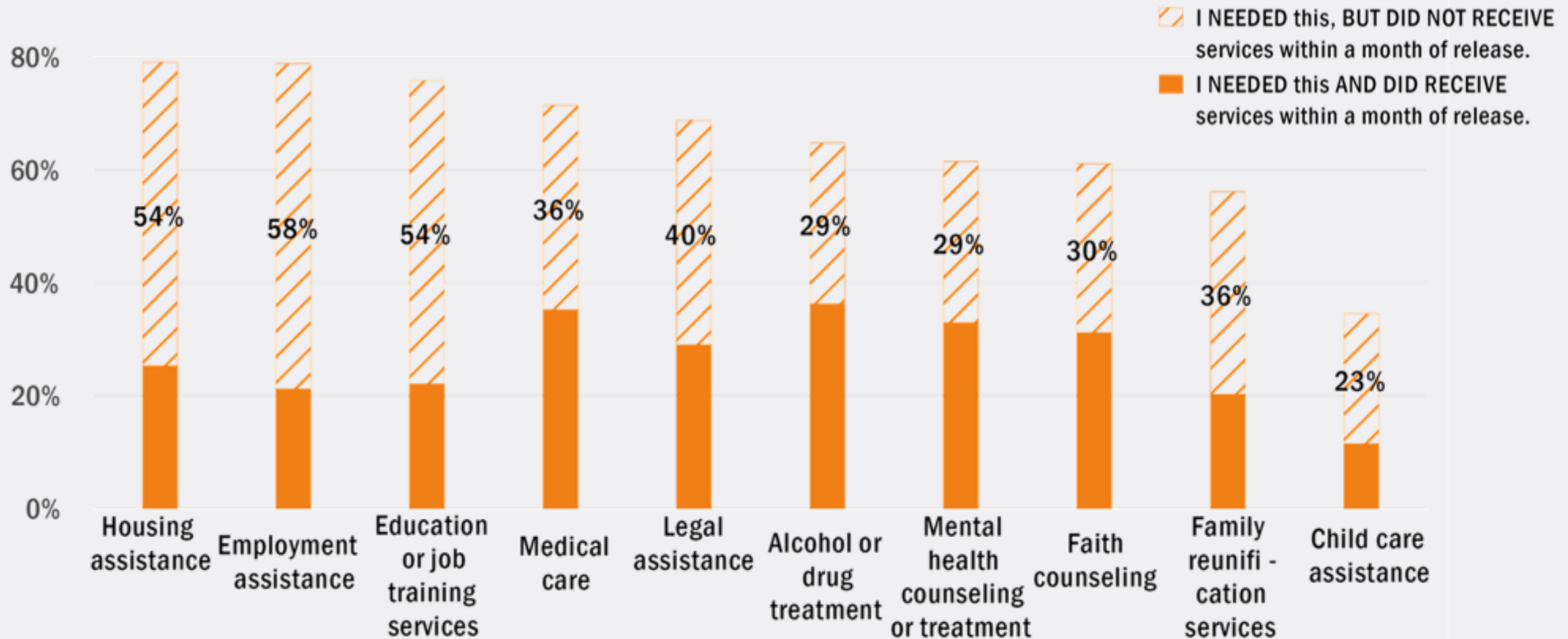

L.A. County JESI Scores

- No JESI Available
- Highest Supply
- High Supply
- Moderate Supply
- Low Supply
- Lowest Supply
- L.A. County Supervisor Districts
- L.A. City

JENI/JESI Comparison, 2018

Polls of system-impacted people (with Community Coalition, LA Voice, Homeboy)

What were your immediate needs and did you receive support to address them?

Legend:
- ▨ I NEEDED this, BUT DID NOT RECEIVE services within a month of release.
- ■ I NEEDED this AND DID RECEIVE services within a month of release.

Category	Percentage
Housing assistance	54%
Employment assistance	58%
Education or job training services	54%
Medical care	36%
Legal assistance	40%
Alcohol or drug treatment	29%
Mental health counseling or treatment	29%
Faith counseling	30%
Family reunification services	36%
Child care assistance	23%

Thank you!

mrusso@advanceproj.org
http://www.racecounts.org